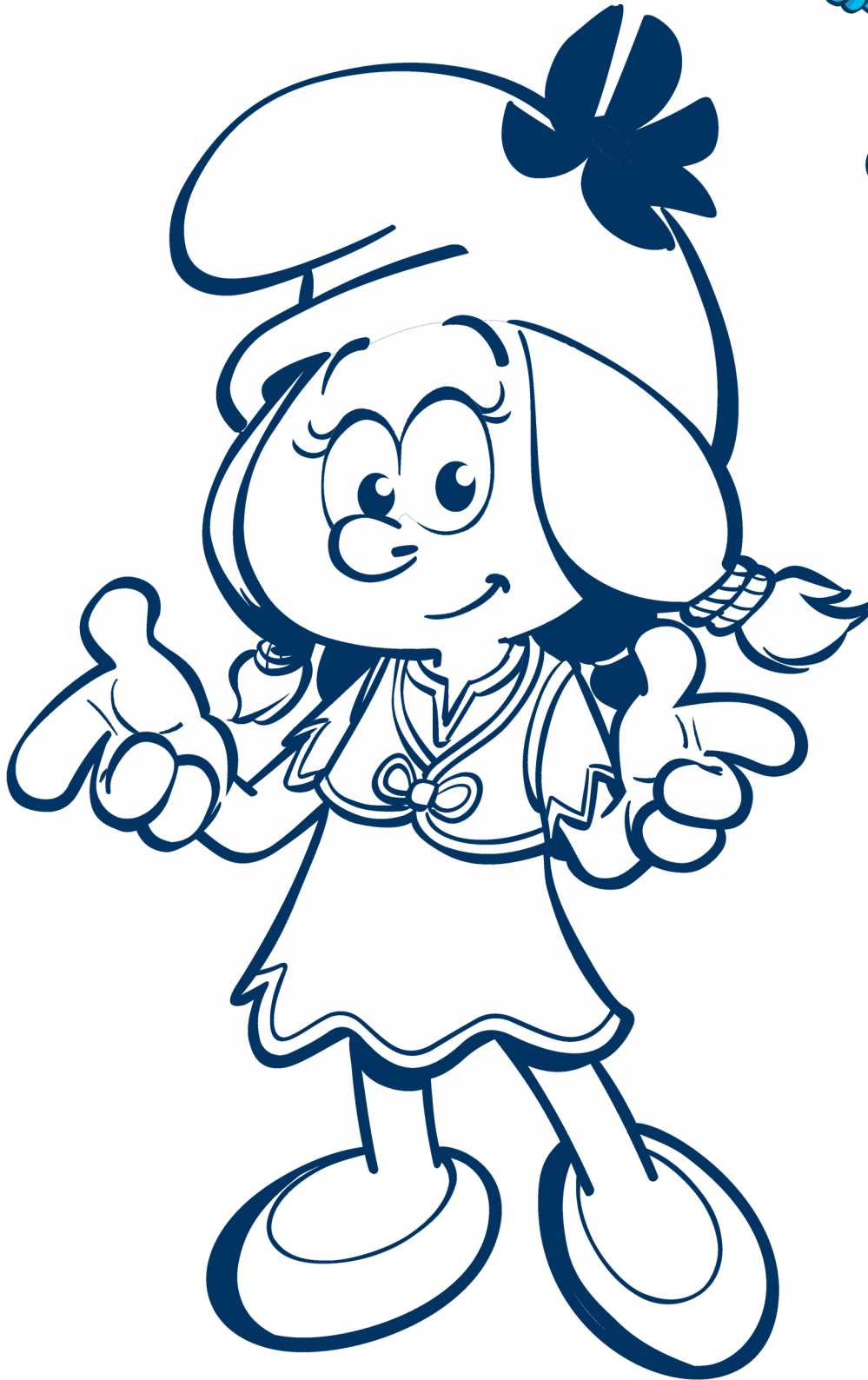


LOS PITUFOS™



clan

