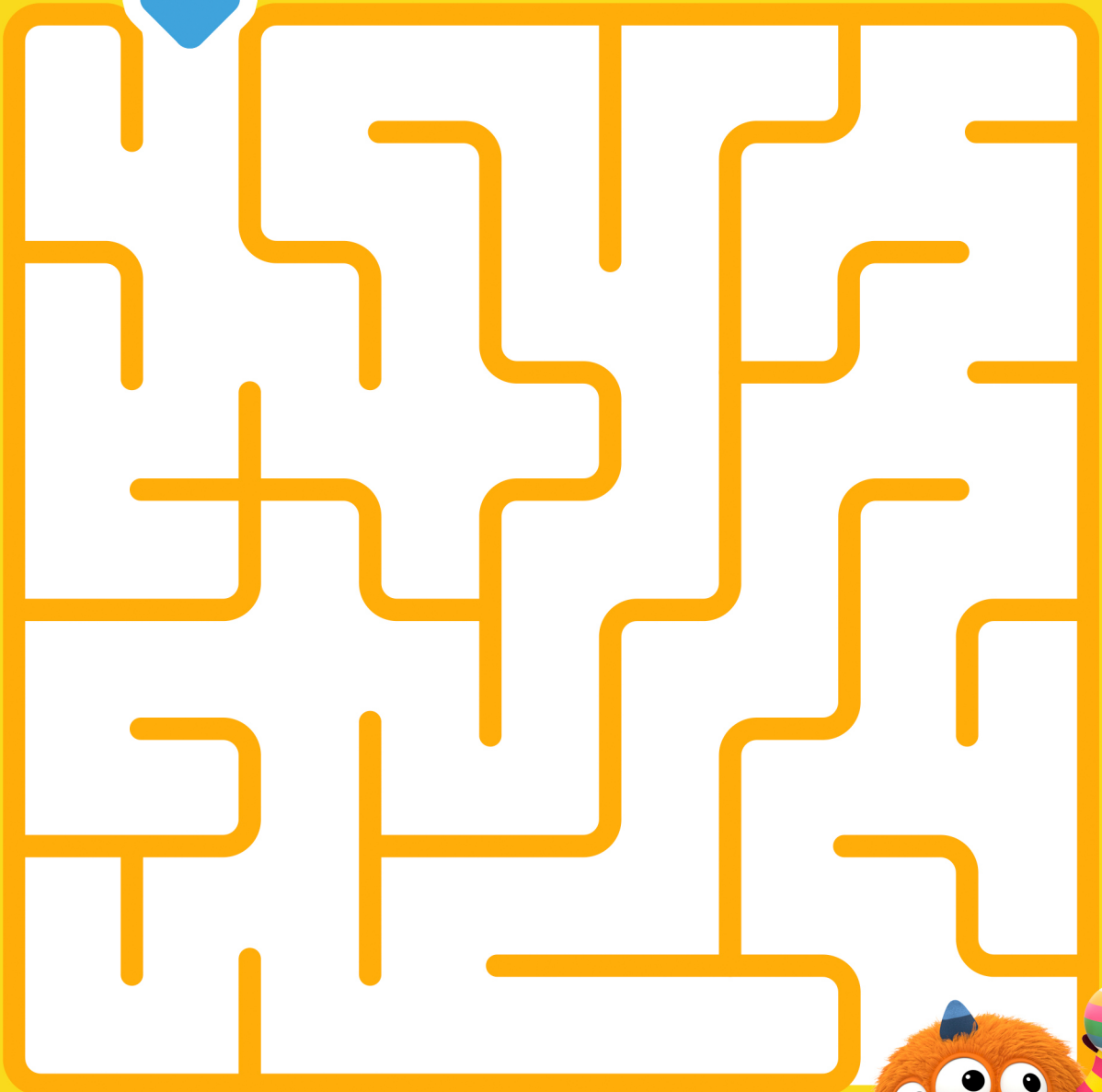




Ayuda a

Huhu

a encontrar su pelota



clan