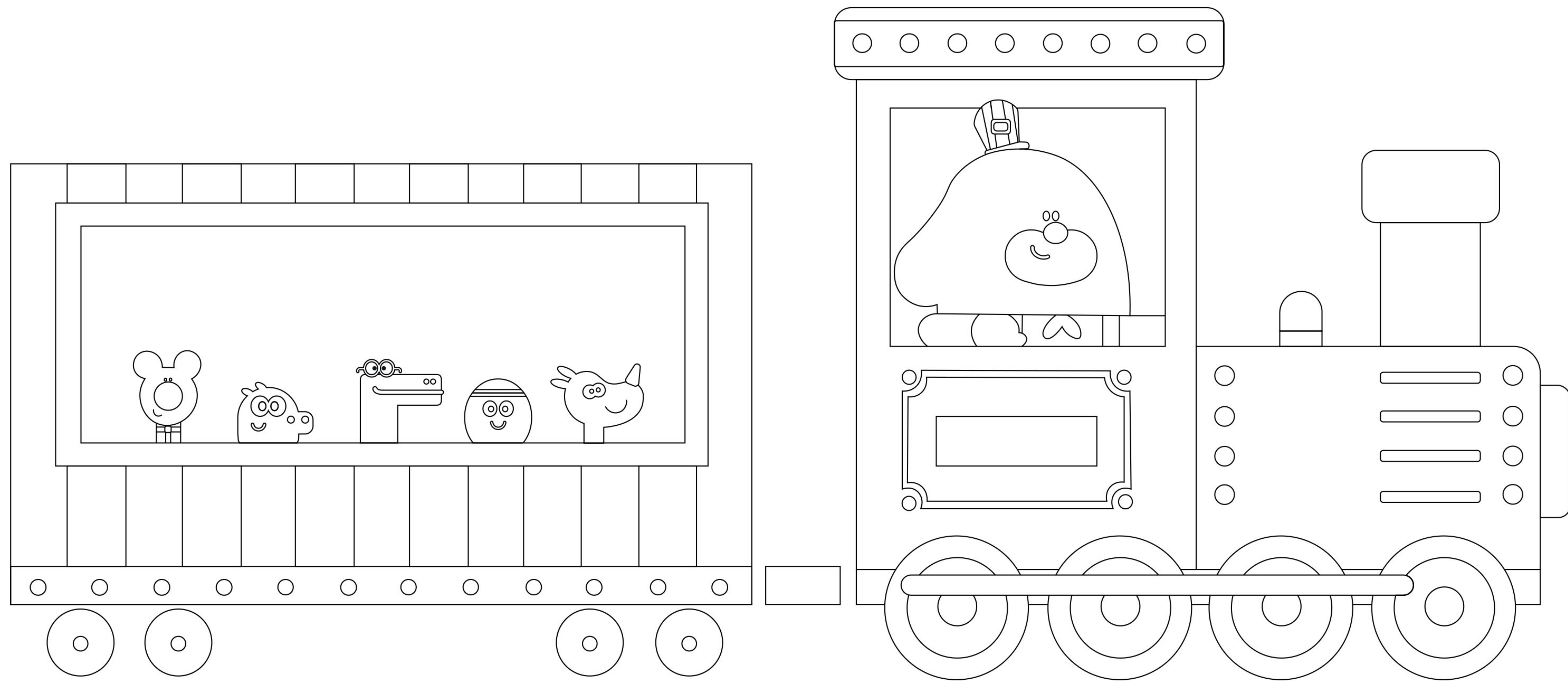




HEY
DUGGEE

clan