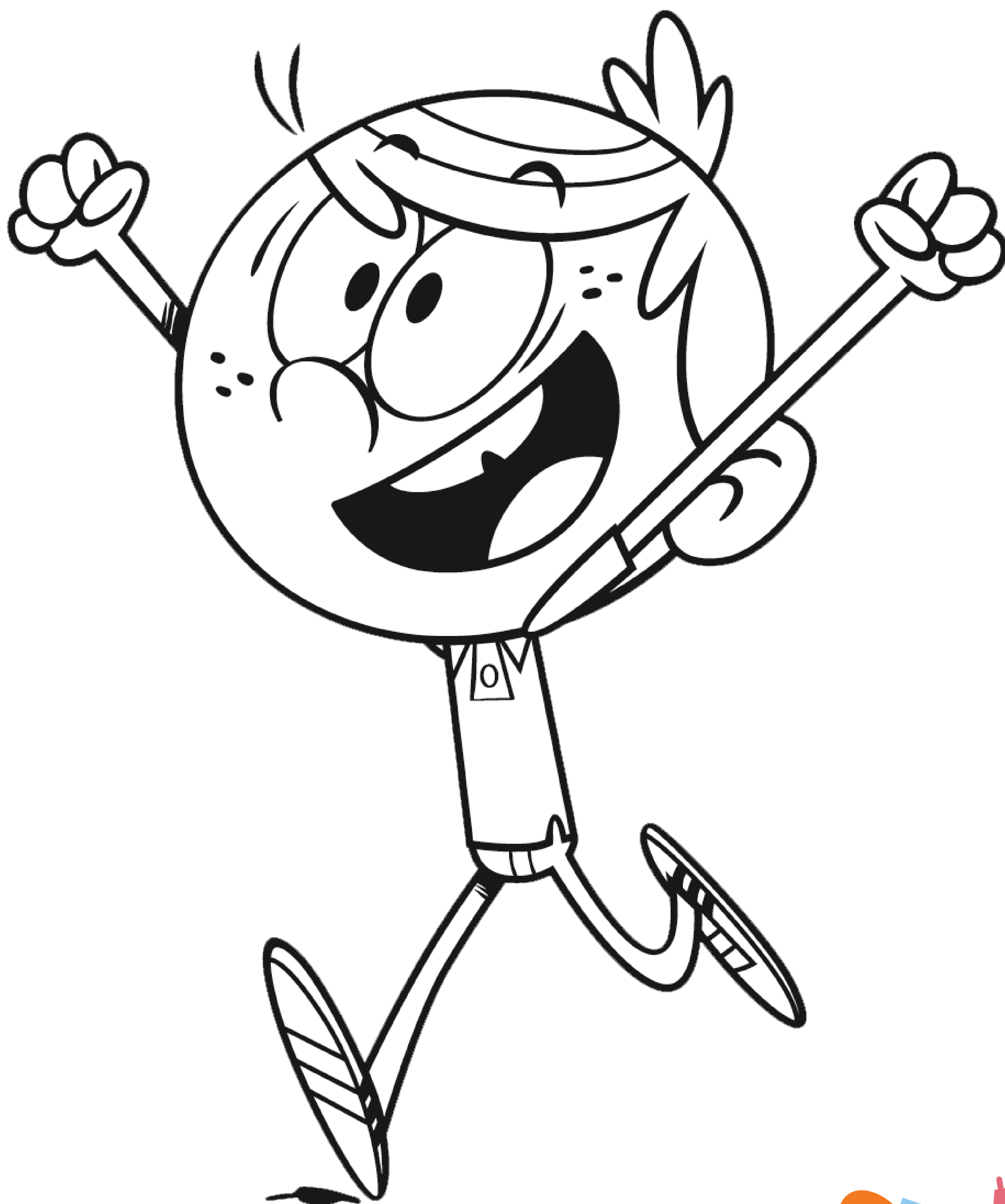


UNA CASA  
DE  
**Locos**



clan

