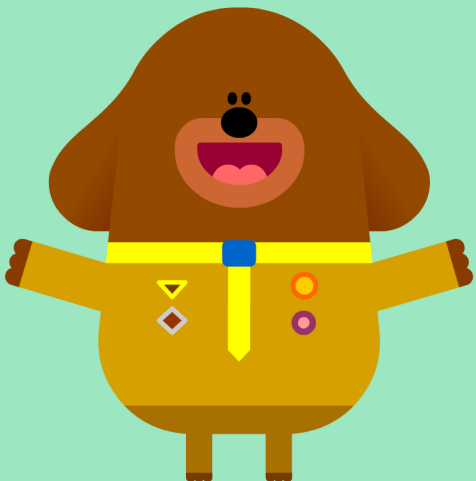


Ayuda a las Ardillas a encontrar a Duggee



clan

