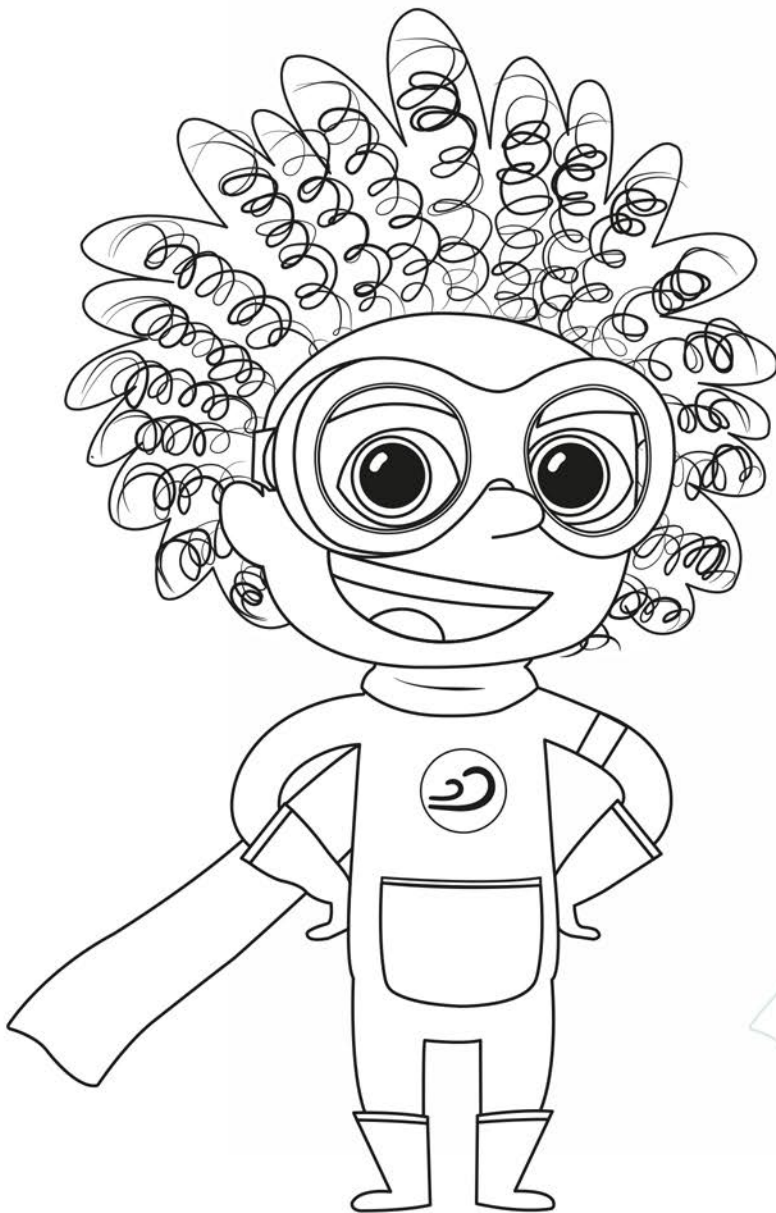


MeteoHeroes



Ventum



Ventum

clan